



The Mountaineer



Publication of The American Legion Mountaineer Boys' State

Vol. 55, No. 1

JACKSON'S MILL, W. VA. 26452

Tuesday, June 9, 1992

1992 PRIMARY RESULTS

FEDERALIST CANDIDATES

NATIONALIST CANDIDATES

GOVERNOR

PAT MCCULLOCH - PANHANDLE

ALLEN "SOUPER MAN" CAMPBELL-RANDOLPH

SECRETARY OF STATE

SHAWN BROWN - MARION

DAN "THE MAN" WEAVER - PANHANDLE

ATTORNEY GENERAL

MICHAEL "MATLOCK" MOORE-MONROE

GORDON "FLASH" CARTER - PANHANDLE

TREASURER

BILL "MEGA BUCKS" ADKINS - MONROE

BRIAN CHANG - MARION

AUDITOR

TOMMY "GUN" SUMMERS - BRAXTON

MARK "THE MAN" ZBAN - MONROE

COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE

BRIAN WHITMAN - MONONGALIA

GARY "OLD" MCDONALD - Monroe

SUPREME COURT

MATTHEW (T-BASCO) BELASCO - BARBOUR

MELVIN "IF CLARENCE THOMAS CAN DO IT,
I CAN TOO" SPERRY

STEVE "CRIME DOG" RICHMOND - RANDOL.

RYAN "ICE" CULICERTO - MONROE

JASON SITES - MARION

CHRIS "CROSS" SMITH - MONROE

JOE "SATIN" SHEETS - WEBSTER

PAUL "THE WALL" NOCIDA - CALHOUN

*PATSY "THE GODFATHER" FELOSA -

MATTHEW "DIDDLEY" BOWMAN - MONROE

MONROE

*JASON GILL - BRAXTON

*A tie at the time the paper went to press. Decision will be announced later.

TUESDAY, JUNE 9, 1992

6:30 A.M. REVEILLE AND CLEAN QUARTERS
7:20 A.M. FLAG RAISING
7:25 A.M. BREAKFAST

GROUP ARRANGEMENTS BY COUNTIES TO MEET ASSIGNMENTS FOR LECTURES

GROUP 1 - MARION, KANAWHA
GROUP 2 - BRAXTON, WEBSTER
GROUP 3 - PANHANDLE, GILMER, MONROE
GROUP 4 - LEWIS, UPSHUR, BARBOUR
GROUP 5 - RANDOLPH, CALHOUN, MONONGALIA

ASSESSOR - ELECTRIC ENERGY CENTER - DAVE STANLEY
SHERIFF - JACKSON LODGE (WV ROOM) - RICK REESE
STATE POLICE - FIREARMS & BALLISTICS - WV BLDG. - 1ST. LT. C. R. LANE
CITY GOVERNMENT - SOUTHEASTERN LEARNING CENTER, LEFT - C. C. PHILLIPS, JR.
STATE POLICE - FINGERPRINTING - SOUTHEASTERN LEARNING CENTER, RIGHT - N. W. NEAL

	8:20-8:55	9:05-9:40	9:50-10:25	10:35-11:10	11:20-11:55
GRP. 1	ASSESSOR	FINGERPRINT.	BAL.&F'ARMS	SHERIFF	CITY GOVT.
GRP. 2	FINGERPRINT.	BAL.&F'ARMS	SHERIFF	CITY GOVT.	ASSESSOR
GRP. 3	BAL.&F'ARMS	SHERIFF	CITY GOVT.	ASSESSOR	FINGERPRINT.
GRP. 4	SHERIFF	CITY GOVT.	ASSESSOR	FINGERPRINT	BAL.&F'ARMS
GRP. 5	CITY GOVT.	ASSESSOR	FINGERPRINT.	BAL.&F'ARMS	SHERIFF

AFTERNOON

12:15 LUNCH - NEIL BUCKLEW, PRESIDENT, WVU
DR. CLYDE CAMPBELL, PRESIDENT, WEST LIBERTY STATE COLLEGE
1:15-1:45 MEET IN ASSEMBLY HALL FOR INSTRUCTION ON COURT TRIALS
1:50-3:00 PARTY CAUCUS - NATIONALISTS IN WV BLDG. AND FEDERALISTS IN ASSEMBLY HALL
3:15-5:00 ATHLETICS AND BAND
5:15-5:25 RETREAT
5:30 DINNER - DR. ROBERT DILLMAN, PRESIDENT, FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE
6:15-7:15 ATHLETICS
7:30-9:00 ASSEMBLY - SHELLEY POE, SID OF WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY
R.A. THOM -BOYS' STATE HISTORY

NOMINEES INTRODUCED AS TIME PERMITS (EACH PARTY IS ALLOWED 30 MINUTES)

ELECTION IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ASSEMBLY

** LIGHTS OUT AT THE DISCRETION OF THE COTTAGE COUNSELORS

MONDAY'S ATHLETIC RESULTS

DAY	AREA I	AREA II	AREA III	AREA IV	AREA V
MON.	Barbour	Gilmer	Braxton-N	Braxton-F	Lewis-N
	Calhoun	Monongalia	Kanawha-N	Kanawha-F	Monroe-N
MON.	Lewis-F	Monroe-N	Marion-N	Randolph-N	Randolph-F
	Marion-F	Panhandle-N	Panhandle-F	Upshur-N	Webster-N
MON.	Upshur-F	Kanawha-F	Lewis-N	Lewis-F	Marion-F
	Webster-F	Monroe-F	Gilmer	Monroe-N	Panhandle-N
MON.	Braxton-N	Braxton-F	Calhoun	Marion-N	Randolph-N
	Kanawha-N	Panhandle-F	Monongalia	Randolph-F	Upshur-N

TUESDAY'S ATHLETIC SCHEDULE

TUES.	Lewis-N	Marion-F	Webster-F	Upshur-N	Barbour
	Webster-N	Monongalia	Kanawha-N	Marion-N	Braxton-N
TUES.	Gilmer	Monroe-N	Upshur-F	Randolph-F	Calhoun
	Lewis-F	Panhandle-F	Kanawha-F	Monroe-F	Braxton-F
TUES.	Braxton-F	Webster-F	Panhandle-N	Calhoun	Kanawha-N
	Marion-N	Randolph-N	Lewis-N	Marion-F	Lewis-F
TUES.	Upshur-N	Upshur-F	Barbour	Webster-N	Monongalia
	Braxton-N	Monroe-F	Kanawha-F	Gilmer	Monroe-N

COTTAGE INSPECTION SCORES FOR MONDAY, JUNE 8, 1992

Barbour	-	99	Marion	-	93
Braxton	-	97	Monongalia	-	98
Calhoun	-	99	Monroe	-	96
Gilmer	-	97	Panhandle	-	98
Kanawha	-	96	Randolph	-	97
Lewis	-	91	Upshur	-	98
			Webster	-	99

MISS MOUNTAINEER BOYS' STATE



Miss you every night

WHO IS RANDY KOCSIS???

He is a fine young man who is a native of Fairmont, West Virginia. Randy attended Boys' State as a citizen 13 years ago and has been a part of the Boys' State Staff for the past 12 years. He served in the positions of Jr. and Sr. Counselor in Barbour and Marion Cottages.

Randy Kocsis graduated from the WVU Law School and went through the FBI training course. He is presently an agent for the FBI in Houston, Texas, where he lives with his wife.

Randy has contributed much to the Boys' State Program over his many years with us. He is dedicated and believes in the type of program here at Jackson's Mill. He is responsible for revising and rewriting the Boys' State Bar Exam. He also prepared the guideline packets for the trials held at Mountaineer Boys' State.

This writing tells us who Randy Kocsis is and what he means to the program. He is a strong asset to us and to his present position as an FBI agent. He is pictured below with Danny Staggers and Bob Wines. Randy is the fellow looking ahead as he goes through the Bar Exams. Thank you, Randy, for all your unique and innovative ideas.

BAR EXAMINATION RESULTS

On Sunday June 7, 1992, the 1992 MOUNTAINEER BOYS' STATE BAR EXAMINATION was administered to 358 BOYS' STATE citizens by Staff Attorneys STEVE SLUSS and RANDALL K. KOCSIS. Two citizens took the make up examination on Monday, June 8, 1992. One hundred and fourteen citizens passed the bar examination. Those individuals who passed the bar examination are authorized to act in the capacity of BOYS' STATE Attorneys.

Twelve citizens scored 100% on the examination. Those citizens are: MICHAEL SHAWN BAILEY - Marion Co.; KENNETH LEE WOODARD, CRAIG A. GRIFFITH, RICHARD STEVEN RICHMOND II, STEVEN TODD STACY, JAY EUGENE HUTZELL - Randolph Co.; JOHN E. NOLLEY II, BILL K. ADKINS, STEVEN JOHN WHITE, CHRISTOPHER L. LAFON, JAMES SPANIOL GLASS, MATTHEW SCOTT BOWMAN - Monroe Co. Congratulations on an excellent effort!

The passing percentage rate by county follows:



L- Bob Wines, R- Randy Kocis

BARBOUR	- 26.66%
BRAXTON	- 24.24%
CALHOUN	- 21.05%
GILMER	- 18.18%
KANAWHA	- 14.81%
LEWIS	- 24.39%
MARION	- 45.45%
MONONGALIA	- 6.66%
MONROE	- 67.56%
PANHANDLE	- 14.89%
RANDOLPH	- 61.53%
UPSHUR	- 12.00%
WEBSTER	- 14.28%

HARRY SLAUGHTER SPEAKS TO CITIZENS

Harry Slaughter, staff member, spoke to the Citizens of MBS at the evening assembly on Monday evening. He gave a brief history of the American Legion. Many citizens here are not aware of all the fine acts the American Legion is responsible for. Boys' State is one facet of the American Legion program in West Virginia. We all should give much praise to this organization. Thanks to the American Legion for giving so much to so many.

PRESIDENT ABRAHAM LINCOLN MAKES APPEARANCE AT MBS

On Monday evening, June 8, 1992, an excellent portrayal of Abraham Lincoln was presented to the citizens at the evening assembly. The portrayal was presented by James Dague, and the audience was spellbound at James' reading of the Gettysburg Address. James presented the Gettysburg Address and Great Moments With Mr. Lincoln to the citizens of Mountaineer Boys' State. The hat he wears in his portrayal of Lincoln was given to him 5 years ago by A. James Manchin when Mr. Manchin visited Boys' State and spoke to the citizens.

James lives in Tridelfia with his parents, Edward and Patty Dague. He graduated from Wheeling Park High School in 1988. He was a citizen of Mountaineer Boys' State in 1987 and returned for two consecutive years as a Junior Counselor in Panhandle Cottage where he was a citizen in 1987. He now serves on Headquarters Staff.

James attends West Virginia Northern Community College in Wheeling, where he is majoring in Liberal Arts. He hopes to pursue an A.B. degree in Political Science or Education. In addition to his studies, James portrays Lincoln in talent and variety shows, and to 4-H and other civic groups. On Feb. 12, 1992, James presented his portrayal of Lincoln to the West Virginia State Senate in Charleston, West Virginia. He was accompanied by the 1991 Boys' State Senate.

As a citizen, James served his cottage with distinction as the State Senator from Panhandle Cottage. Regarding his experience at Boys' State, James said, "I consider Boys' State to be one of the best programs I have had the opportunity to participate in because it permits the citizens to elect their peers to public office and to meet their elected officials." James' commitment to Mountaineer Boys' State goes beyond mere words, however.

James was born with cerebral palsy. He said that this limits him somewhat; however, he can set a goal and eventually achieve it. We all need to learn a lesson from James. He has demonstrated his ability to rise above his disability throughout his life. In high school, James was a member of the National Honor Society and served as parliamentarian for Student Council. Currently, James is a member of EMOCLEW, a social club for people with physical disabilities. If you will notice the name, it is WELCOME spelled backwards. He also attends Roney's Point Presbyterian Church.

James has one younger brother, Jerry, who is an EMT and a sophomore biology major at Fairmont State College. We wish James and his family well and look forward to his returning to Boys' State each year to help with the program. He has been a real asset to us here at Jackson's Mill.



CONGRESSMAN MOLLOHAN SPEAKS TO CITIZENS AT MBS

Congressman Alan B. Mollohan spoke to the Citizens of Mountaineer Boys' State at the noon meal. He is in his 11th year in Congress as of January, 1993. He represents West Virginia's 1st Congressional District. This is his 10th straight visit to MBS and was well received by the citizens.

He urged the citizens to be prepared to change often and wisely due to the radically changing world. For example, five years ago no one would have thought the Berlin Wall would come down or that Russia would be torn asunder. He stressed that craving for freedom now being seen in foreign countries will directly effect economic and social conditions in the United States.

While he realized that our economic standing in WV is still precarious, he pointed with pride to new installations throughout the 1st Congressional District; such as the new FBI fingerprint center at Bridgeport, the new Nassau Center at Fairmont, the gigantic aerospace industry at Benedum Airport, and greatly improved academic futures at WVU and Fairmont State College.

Thank you, Congressman Mollohan for being a part of this year's Mountaineer Boys' State.

CONGRESSMAN MOLLOHAN

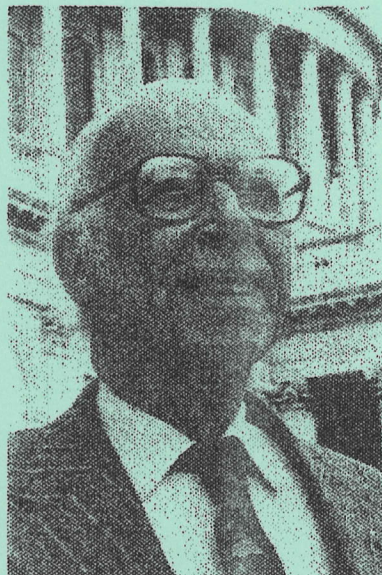


SECRETARY OF STATE, KEN HECHLER ADDRESSES CITIZENS OF MBS

Secretary of State, Ken Hechler, spoke to the citizens of MBS at the evening meal on Monday. He spoke briefly, but got his point across with the use of some audio-visual aids. He showed several examples of how short and honest political advertisement can work in a campaign. He projected the commercials on a large screen and had a song-a-long with the music commercial.

We are pleased to have him with us again this year. Thank you Secretary of State Hechler for taking the time to be a part of this valuable program at Mountaineer Boys' State.

KEN HECHLER (D) of Huntington, born September 20, 1914; single; AB Swarthmore College, 1935; MA Columbia University, 1940; Instructor in Government, Columbia and Barnard Colleges, 1937-41; Research Assistant, Judge Samuel I. Rosenman and President Franklin D. Roosevelt in editing and annotation of *The Public Papers and Addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt*; Personnel Officer, Office for Emergency Management, Washington, D.C., 1941; Administrative Analyst, U.S. Bureau of Budget, 1942 and 1946; U.S. Army, 1942-46; Graduate, Armored Force Officer Candidate School; commissioned 2nd Lieutenant, 1943; European Theatre of Operations as Combat Historian and promoted to Major, 1944-45; Awarded Bronze Star and five battle stars, Normandy to the Elbe; military expert on 5-man War Department Mission to interrogate Hermann Goering, Joachim von Ribbentrop and other Nazi military leaders, 1945; Assistant Professor of Politics, Princeton University, 1947-49; Research Director and Special Assistant to President Harry S. Truman, 1949-53; Associate Director, The American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., 1953-55; Research Director, presidential campaign Adlai Stevenson, 1956-57; Associate Professor, Political Science, Marshall University, 1957; Member, U.S. House of Representatives, 1959-77; Science Consultant, U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Science and Technology, 1978-80; Adjunct Professor, Political Science, Marshall University, 1982-84; Member, Board of Directors, West Virginia Humanities Foundation, 1981-84; Delegate to Democratic National Conventions 1964, 1968, 1972, 1980, 1984; Author of several books and papers, including *The Bridge at Remagen*; elected Secretary of State in 1984; reelected in 1988.



WHAT IS IT?

In Monday's paper there was a riddle:

The one who makes it doesn't want it.
The one who buys it doesn't use it.
The one who uses it doesn't know it.
What is it?

The answer to this riddle was "A coffin". The first citizen to answer the riddle was Mike Belcher from Calhoun Cottage. Congratulations to Mike. He won a Boys' State shirt. You may come to headquarters tonight or tomorrow and pick up your prize.

HONORED GUEST AT MBS

Chaplin Donald "Jack" Squire from Fairmont, West Virginia, Past 17, will be present for the formal review on Thursday. He was appointed National Chaplin of American Legion and is also the state Chaplin for West Virginia. His position is considered to be the most prestigious position on the Nation Level of American Legion.

Chaplin Squire will also be present with the Citizens at the noon meal on Thursday. Thank you, Chaplin Squire, for taking time from your other duties to spend some time with us at Jackson's Mill.

STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE NAMED:

FEDERALIST PARTY

JOEL COST - CHAIRMAN - PANHANDLE
ERIC COLLEY - SECRETARY - MONROE
MATT LOOKER - TREASURER - BARBOUR
JASON GILL - PARLIMENTARIAN - BRAXTON

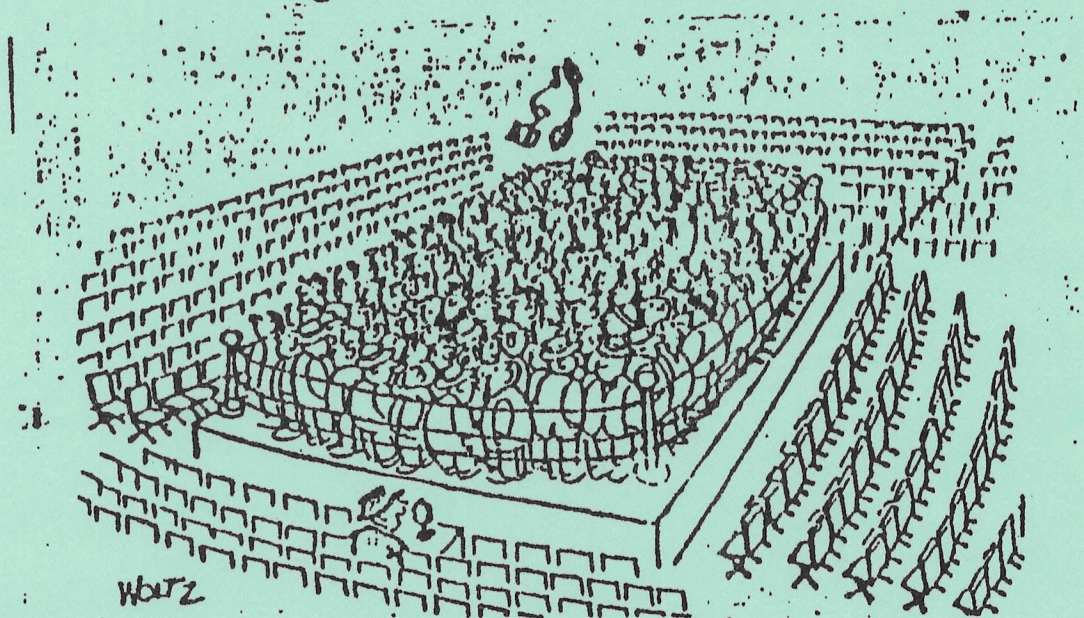
CARL KINDER - CALHOUN
SCOTT QUINLAN - GILMER
ADAM NESTER - KANAWHA
JOE BAILEY - LEWIS
JASON SPURLOCK - MARION
TED DODD - MONONGALIA
RICK MARSTILLER - RANDOLPH
MATT HOLBROOK - UPSHUR
JOHN TIANO - WEBSTER

NATIONALIST PARTY

MICHAEL HICKS - CHAIRMAN - GILMER
PETE CHERUKURI - VICE CHAIRMAN - MONONGALIA
MARTY GILLENWATER - VICE CHAIRMAN - MONROE
MATTHEW KINGERY - VICE CHAIRMAN - UPSHUR
JOE GUSTAFSON - SECRETARY - CALHOUN
SCOTT THOMPSON - TREASURER - BRAXTON
JIMMY REED - PARLIMENTARIAN - RANDOLPH

CHRIS HOLMER - PANHANDLE
CHAD BUTTA - MARION
JARED HAMILTON - WEBSTER
DAVE DENNING - LEWIS
NATHAN CUMMINGS - BARBOUR
JOSHUA BONNETT - KANAWHA

DOES THIS LOOK FAMILIAR??????



...AND THAT SHOULD JUST ABOUT CONCLUDE THE INTRODUCTIONS.

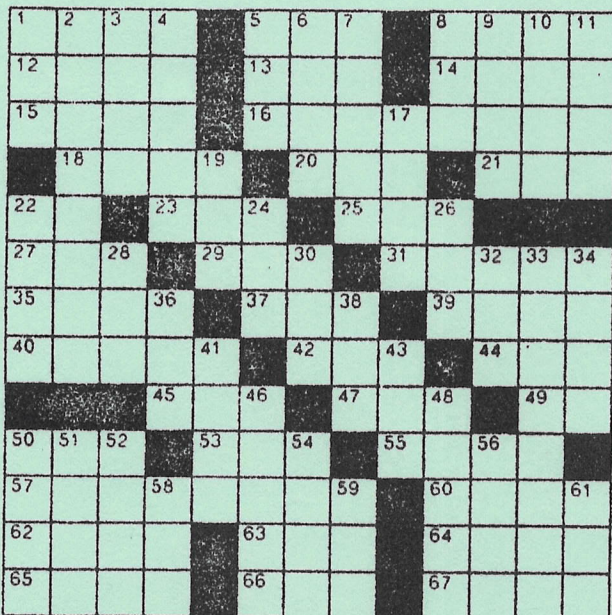
Puzzle Page



- ACROSS**
- Highest of all in quality
 - From the Madding Crowd
 - Makes one's clothes shape
 - Cameo
 - Significant time span
 - Central meaning
 - Nothing more than
 - Sorcery
 - Fume
 - Afghan hound, for one
 - I agree!
 - Neuter pronoun
 - Porker
 - Component of purple
 - Hosiery mishap
 - Speck of paint
 - Economizes

- Metallic earths
- Leg (sl.)
- Statistical information
- Stair post
- Floor covering
- Square root of 100
- Undecided contest
- Senseless
- 2nd musical tone
- Pekoe
- Dutch — disease
- Graceful waterbird
- Favorable opportunity
- Huron's neighbor
- Stimulate, as the appetite
- Excessively
- Permits
- Accurate: on the —
- on the side of
- caution
- Puts down tiles

- DOWN**
- Actor
 - Courtenay
 - Orchestral introduction
 - Remove rind
 - Insomniac's desire
 - Not many
 - Desert-like
 - Barber's tool
 - Respectful title
 - Singer
 - Arnold
 - Form of "to be"
 - Speaks
 - Rock of



- Famous outlaw, Billy the —
- Ferrous metal
- Joke
- Father
- Modern
- Watering hole
- Large tub
- Infinite time
- Rational
- Adjust, as a clock
- Silent
- Pinocchio's utterances
- Butane
- Socially superior group
- Reside
- Small city
- Reverberation
- One-spot cards
- Peaty wasteland
- Zone
- Devoured
- "Neither snow, — sleet . . ."
- Suffix: female

FAMOUS LAST WORDS

We've excerpted the last word from each line in the first stanza of six well-known songs. Can you supply the titles?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. down down down down lady | 4. morning chime stopper whopper time |
| 2. money show ready go! | 5. palaces roam humble home |
| 3. house Mars planets stars | 6. ocean sea ocean me |

I GOT RHYTHM

The music goes round and round, as the song says. Can you complete these song titles with musical terms?

- "The Birth of the —"
- "Mr. — Man"
- " — Bugle Boy"
- " — on the Run"
- "Jailhouse —"
- "Alexander's — Band"
- "It's Only —"
- "The — Goes On"
- "American —"
- "Boogie On — Woman"

BRAIN TEASER

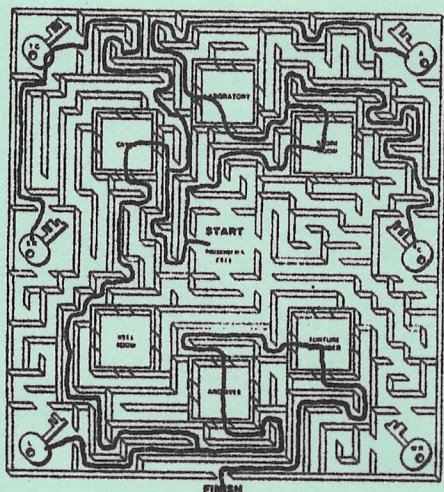
COUNT THE F'S

FINISHED FILES ARE THE RESULT OF YEARS OF SCIENTIFIC STUDY COMBINED WITH THE EXPERIENCE OF MANY YEARS.

ANSWERS TO PUZZLES

30 DUNGEON MAZE

The order in which locked rooms and key rooms must be visited is Start, TC key, SR key, TC key, Storeroom, C key, Storeroom, Crypt, L key, Crypt, Storeroom, Laboratory, A key, Laboratory, Storeroom, Crypt, Archives, Torture Chamber, Finish. The correct path, some sections of which must be retraced several times, is shown.



ANSWER TO "WHAT IS IT?"

THE ONE WHO MAKES IT DOESN'T WANT IT.
THE ONE WHO BUYS IT DOESN'T USE IT.
THE ONE WHO USES IT DOESN'T KNOW IT.
WHAT IS IT?
ANSWER: A CASKET.

44 WACKY WORDIES

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Life of ease | 14. Straw vote |
| 2. Rule of thumb | 15. Bagpipes |
| 3. Inverted pyramid | 16. Amazing Grace |
| 4. "Me and My Shadow" | 17. Hollywood and Vine |
| 5. Writer's block | 18. Dead Sea Scrolls |
| 6. Spring fever | 19. Comic strips |
| 7. Sloppy joes | 20. Dotted swiss |
| 8. Inflated ego | 21. Coconuts |
| 9. Screen test | 22. Holy mackerel! |
| 10. Chief of staff | 23. Knotty pine |
| 11. All-star game | 24. Striped bass |
| 12. Old English sheepdog | 25. Checkered past |
| 13. Spinal cord | |

F E D E R A L I S T . P A R T Y

P R E S E N T S

"Proud of the Past,
preparing for the future."

The Federalist party hopes to gain your support by showing that our goals and concerns as Federalists, are ones that represent true Mountaineer pride that each of us possess. Our Party is one that never settles for less than the best; that we have the highest quality of citizens as our representatives and our Party's past history is one of Honor, Success, and Responsibility. In this year's platform, we are working to continue our party's successful tradition of working for a quality life for both Nationalists and Federalists.

THE FEDERALIST PARTY!!!!

Some of the issues we plan to cover in our platform are:

Education - (Public and Higher) - to provide our children with the tools that today's world requires to improve themselves.

Health Care/Human Resources - to provide quality health care for our citizens, with reasonable costs.

Senior Citizens - we want for parents and grandparents, in the twilight of their life, freedom from worry, and having a secure future.

Environment - The Earth is ours. We need to protect it, nurture it, and save it and ourselves.

"Proud of the Past,
preparing for the future."

To get West Virginia above average in all categories and to keep our future leaders in the state.

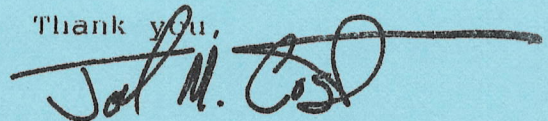
CONCLUSION

Through hard work and determination, the Federalist Party is planning to make the State of West Virginia and Mountaineer Boys' State #1 ... But only with the support of you and your fellow citizens.

VOTE

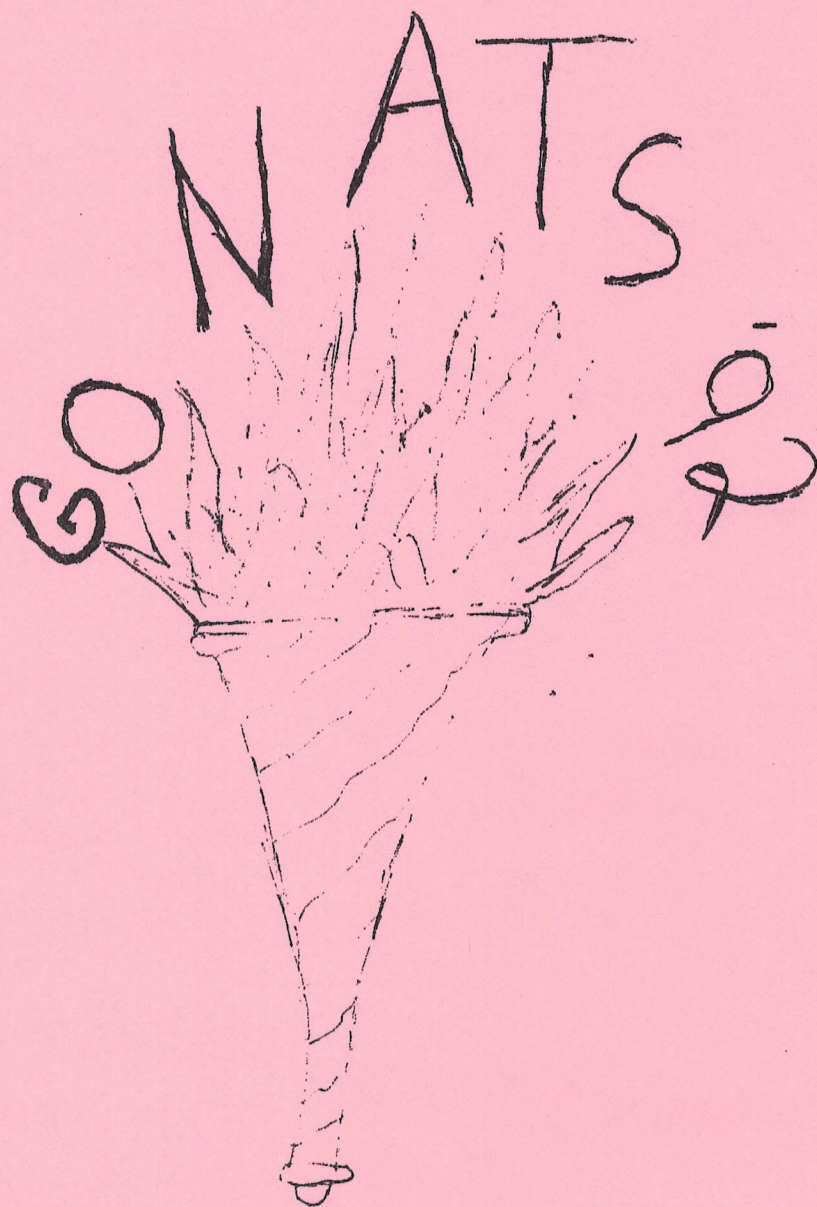
FEDERALIST

Thank you,



Joel M. Cost
Federalist State
Executive Chairman

The 1992 NATIONALIST Party Platform



"Working For YOU
In 1992"

HOW ARE THE NATIONALISTS GREAT?
THE NATIONALISTS ARE GREAT SUPPORTERS IN
THE STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA

Great—

WHY ARE THE NATIONALISTS OPTIMISTIC?
WE ARE OPTIMISTIC IN THAT WE BELIEVE IN THE
FUTURE OF WEST VIRGINIA AND ITS PEOPLE

Optimistic—

BY THIS WE MEAN THAT IF YOU WANT THE
BEST CANDIDATE, IF YOU WANT A GREAT PARTY,
LOOK NOWHERE ELSE.

Now

is the
time to act

ATTITUDE IS THE KEY TO SUCCESS IN
RUNNING ANY SUCCESSFUL GOVERNMENT

Attitude —

THE NATIONALIST LIKE A FAMILY HAVE TO
BE TRUE TO ONE ANOTHER. EACH OF US HAS A JOB
TO MAKE HIS PARTY THE BEST PARTY POSSIBLE.

True to Party —

THE NATIONALISTS ARE TO BE LOYAL TO WEST
VIRGINIA, YOU HAVE TO WANT TO IMPROVE IT. HOW
DO YOU IMPROVE WEST VIRGINIA? YOU HAVE TO
INCREASE EDUCATIONAL SPENDING, PROMOTE
PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT, DECREASE UNEMPLOYMENT
AND, IN DOING SO, RESTRUCTURING THE WELFARE
SYSTEM. AND, FINALLY, GENERATE UNDERSTANDING
AND PARTICIPATION BY CITIZENS IN A UNIFIED
GOVERNMENT.

State Loyalty —